

Area of Shapes Mark Scheme:		
1	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Rectangle ABCD</u></p> $\text{Area} = 5 \times 7 = 35\text{cm}^2$ <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Rectangle CEFG</u></p> $\text{Area} = 6 \times 9 = 54\text{cm}^2$	[1] For both areas of each rectangle
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Triangle DCG</u></p> $\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 9 = 22.5\text{cm}^2$	[1] Correct area
	$\text{Total area} = 35 + 54 + 22.5 = 111.5\text{cm}^2$	[1] Final answer
2	$45 \times 15 = 675\text{cm}^2$ $\frac{1}{2} \times 70 \times 35 = 1225\text{cm}^2$ $85 \times 10 = 850\text{cm}^2$ $\text{Total area} = 1225 + 675 + 850 = 2750\text{cm}^2$	[1] Correct area of storeroom
	$\text{Total area required} = 14 \times 200 = 2800\text{cm}^2$	[1] Correct area of 14 items
	There is not enough space in the storeroom.	[1] Must have working from previous 2 marks.
3	$\text{Shape A} = \pi r^2 = 9\pi = 28.27\text{cm}^2$ $\text{Shape B} = \text{base} \times \text{height} = 27\text{cm}^2$ $\text{Shape C} = \frac{\text{top} + \text{bottom}}{2} \times \text{height} = 27\text{cm}^2$ $\text{Shape D} = 23\text{cm}^2$	[1] Correctly identifying 3 out of 4 areas
	B & C are have the same area	[1] Identifying the correct shapes
4	$\text{Total area} = \text{base} \times \text{height} = 50 \times 30 = 1500\text{m}^2$ $\text{Flower bed area} = \frac{15 + 5}{2} \times 30 = 300\text{m}^2$	[1] Total area and flower bed calculated
	$\text{Pond area} = \frac{1}{2} \times \pi r^2 = 50\pi$ $\text{Pond area} = \frac{1}{2} \times \pi r^2 = 50\pi$	[1] Area of ponds
	$\text{Grass area} = 1500 - 300 - 50\pi - 50\pi$ $= 885.84\text{m}^2 (2\text{dp})$	[1] Final calculation and answer to 2dp.

Turn over ►

5	$area\ of\ triangles\ together = 2 \times x = 2x$	[1] Correct answer for area
	$area = x \times x = x^2$ $x^2 = 2x$ $x^2 - 2x = 0$ $x(x - 2) = 0$ $x = 0\ or\ x = 2$	[1] Area of Parallelogram
	$x = 2$	[1]Value of x
6	$18 \div 3 = 6$	[1] Length of one side calculated
	$x = \sqrt{6^2 - 3^2} = 3\sqrt{3}$ $Area = \frac{1}{2} \times 3\sqrt{3} \times 6 = 9\sqrt{3}\ cm^2$	[1] use Pythagoras to find the height of the triangle.
	$area = 6 \times 9\sqrt{3} = 54\sqrt{3}\ cm^2$ $Answer = 93.53\ (2\ d.p.)$	[1] Total area calculated
7	$x = \sqrt{4^2 - 2^2} = 2\sqrt{3}$	[1] Cutting a triangle in half it has a base of length 2 and hypotenuse of length 4.
	$Area = \frac{1}{2} \times 2\sqrt{3} \times 4 = 4\sqrt{3}$	[1] Area of one triangle
	$area = 2 \times 4\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}$	[1] Area of both triangles

END